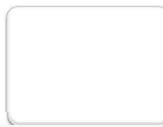


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The Digital Arms Race: NSA Preps America for Future Ba

By Jacob Appelbaum, Aaron Gibson, Claudio Guarnieri, Andy Müller-Maguhn, Laura Poitras, Marc Schneier, Hilmar Schmundt and Michael Sontheimer



The NSA's mass surveillance is just the beginning. Documents from Edward Snowden show that the intelligence agency is arming America for future digital wars -- a struggle for control of cyberspace is already well underway.

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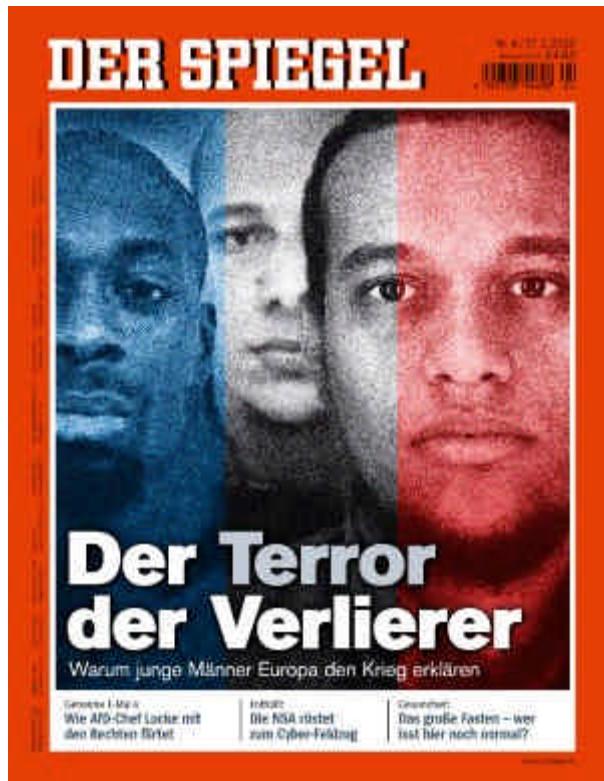
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Normally, internship applicants need to have political connections or volunteer work on social projects considered a plus. But the job posting calls for candidates with significantly more experience than most.

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The article you are reading originally appeared in German in issue 4/2015 (January 17, 2015) of DER SPIEGEL.

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NSA Spying Scandal

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are, the ad says, "looking for interns who want to

Politerain is not a project associated with a conventional company. It is run by a US government intelligence organization, the National Security Agency (NSA). More precisely, it's operated by the NSA's digital snipers with Tailored Access Operations (TAO), the department responsible for breaking into computers.

Potential interns are also told that research into third party computers might include plans to "remotely degrade or destroy op routers, servers and network enabled devices by hardware." Using a program called Passionatepol may be asked to "remotely brick network cards." Berserk they would implant "persistent backdoor drivers". Using another piece of software called B "erase the BIOS on a brand of servers that act as rival governments."

An intern's tasks might also include remotely des of hard drives. Ultimately, the goal of the internst "developing an attacker's mindset."

The internship listing is eight years old, but the a since become a kind of doctrine for the NSA's dat intelligence service isn't just trying to achieve m Internet communication, either. The digital spies -- comprised of the United States, Britain, Canad Zealand -- want more.

The Birth of D Weapons

According to top secret documents from the archi Edward Snowden seen exclusively by SPIEGEL, th wars of the future in which the Internet will play a aim of being able to use the net to paralyze comp doing so, potentially all the infrastructure they co and water supplies, factories, airports or the flow

During the 20th century, scientists developed so- atomic, biological and chemical. It took decades l could be regulated and, at least partly, outlawed.

Photo Gallery



Photo Gallery: What the Intelligence Agencies Can and Cannot Do

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Codename 'Apalachee': How America Spies on Europe and the UN

Cover Story: How the NSA Targets Germany and Europe

have now been developed for the war on the Internet. There are almost no international conventions or supervisor weapons, and the only law that applies is the surveillance law.

Canadian media theorist Marshall McLuhan foresaw this decades ago. In 1970, he wrote, "World War III is not a war with no division between military and civilian. It is precisely the reality that spies are preparing for today."

The US Army, Navy, Marines and Air Force have their own cyber forces, but it is the NSA, also officially known as the National Security Agency, that is taking the lead. It's no coincidence that the director of the NSA also serves as the head of the US Cyber Command. The data spy, Admiral Michael Rogers, is also its chief. Close to 40,000 employees are responsible for both offensive and defensive destructive network attacks.

Surveillance only 'Phase 0'

From a military perspective, surveillance of the Internet is the first step in the US digital war strategy. Internal NSA documents show that surveillance is the prerequisite for everything that follows. The goal of the surveillance is to detect vulnerabilities in enemy networks. "Stealthy implants" have been placed to infiltrate them, allowing "permanent accesses," then Phase Three, a phase headed by the word "dominate" in the documents, allows them to "control/destroy critical systems & networks." Pre-positioned accesses (laid in Phase 0). Critical infrastructure considered by the agency to be anything that is important to society running: energy, communications and transportation. Documents state that the ultimate goal is "real time escalation".

One NSA presentation proclaims that "the next major war will be in cyberspace." To that end, the US government is conducting a massive effort to digitally arm itself for network warfare. In the secret intelligence budget, the NSA projected it would spend \$1 billion in order to increase the strength of its communication operations. The budget included an increase of so-called "unconventional solutions" alone.

NSA Docs on Network Attacks and Exploits

Excerpt from the secret NSA budget on computer network attacks: The budget includes a new word **GENIE**.

Document about the expansion of the Remote Operations Center: The document details endpoint operations.

Document explaining the role of the Remote Operations Center: The document explains the role of the Remote Operations Center.

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Exploring and exploiting leaky mobile apps with BA

Overview of projects of the TAO/ATO department such as destruction of network cards

iPhone target analysis and exploitation with Apple's unique identifiers (UDID)

Report of an NSA Employee about a Backdoor in the

NSA document on QUANTUMSHOOTER, an implant that can infect computers with good network connections from un

In recent years, malware has emerged that experts believe the NSA and its Five Eyes alliance based on a number of programs. One program, Stuxnet, was used to attack the Iranian nuclear program. Another, Regin, is a powerful spyware trojan that has been used against Germany after it infected the USB stick of a high-ranking official, Chancellor Angela Merkel. Agents also used Regin to infect the European Commission, the EU's executive, and Belgian telecommunications company Belgacom in 2011.

Given that spies can routinely break through just about any software, virtually all Internet users are at risk of being targeted.

The new documents shed some new light on other NSA projects. Although an attack called Quantuminsert has been mentioned by SPIEGEL and others, documentation shows that it had a low success rate and it has likely been replaced by another program called Quantumdirk, which injects malicious content provided by websites such as Facebook and Yahoo. An exploit called Straitbizarre, which infects mobile phones infected with Straitbizarre can be turned into disguised non-attributable "shooter" nodes. These nodes can receive messages from the NSA's Quantum network, which provides the command and control for very large scale active exploitation. Secret agents were also able to breach mobile phones' security vulnerability in the Safari browser in order to obtain sensitive information remotely and implant malicious code.

In this guerilla war over data, little differentiation is made between soldiers and civilians, the Snowden documents show.

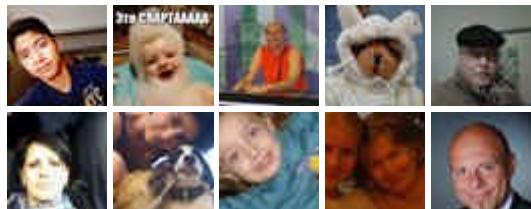
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could suffer damage to his or her data or comput potential to create perils in the offline world as w weapon like Barnfire were to destroy or "brick" th hospital as a result of a programming error, peop mobile phone could be affected.

Intelligence agencies have adopted "plausible de guiding principle for Internet operations. To ensu they seek to make it impossible to trace the auth

It's a stunning approach with which the digital sp undermine the very foundations of the rule of law approach threatens to transform the Internet into superpowers and their secret services operate ac whims with very few ways to hold them accounta

NSA Docs on Malware and Implants

CSEC document about the recognition of trojans and anomaly"

The formalized process through which analysts cho requirement and then get to know the tools that can QUANTUMTHEORY is a set of technologies allowing interference attacks on TCP/IP connections (includ and DAREDEVIL)

Sample code of a malware program from the Five E

Attribution is difficult and requires considerable fo new documents there are at least a few pointers. a keylogger that was part of the Snowden archive software designed to surreptitiously intercept all by the victim and record them for later inspectio indeed rather dated, keylogger. Similar software numerous applications, so it doesn't seem to pos but the sourcecode contained in it does reveal so They suggest that this keylogger might be part of modules that that belong to the Warriorpride prog Esperanto software used by all the Five Eyes part times was even able to break into iPhones, amon documents published by SPIEGEL include sample keylogger to foster further research and enable t appropriate defenses.

'Just a Bunch of Hackers'

The men and women working for the Remote Op which uses the codename S321, at the agency's I Meade, Maryland, work on one of the NSA's most

responsible for covert operations. S321 employee third floor of one of the main buildings on the NSA report from the Snowden archive, an NSA man re when they got started, the ROC people were "just Initially, people worked "in a more ad hoc manner. Nowadays, however, procedures are "more systematic management massively expanded the ROC group. In 2005, the department's motto was, "Your data is equipment is our equipment."

NSA Docs on Exfiltration

Explanation of the APEX method of combining passive methods to exfiltrate data from networks attacked

Explanation of APEX shaping to put exfiltrating network patterns that allow plausible deniability

Presentation on the FASHIONCLEFT protocol that traces and exfiltrate data from trojans and implants to the NSA

Methods to exfiltrate data even from devices which are offline

Document detailing SPINALTAP, an NSA project to collect active operations and passive signals intelligence

Technical description of the FASHIONCLEFT protocol to exfiltrate data from Trojans and implants to the NSA

The agents sit in front of their monitors, working round the clock. Just how close the NSA has already gotten to "network dominance" is illustrated particularly well by the department S31177, codenamed Transgression.

The department's task is to trace foreign cyber attacks, analyze them and, in the best case scenario, to send them to competing intelligence agencies. This form of "Cyber Intelligence" counts among the most delicate forms of

Part 1: NSA Preps America for Future Battle

Part 2: How the NSA Reads Over Shoulders of Other Spies

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